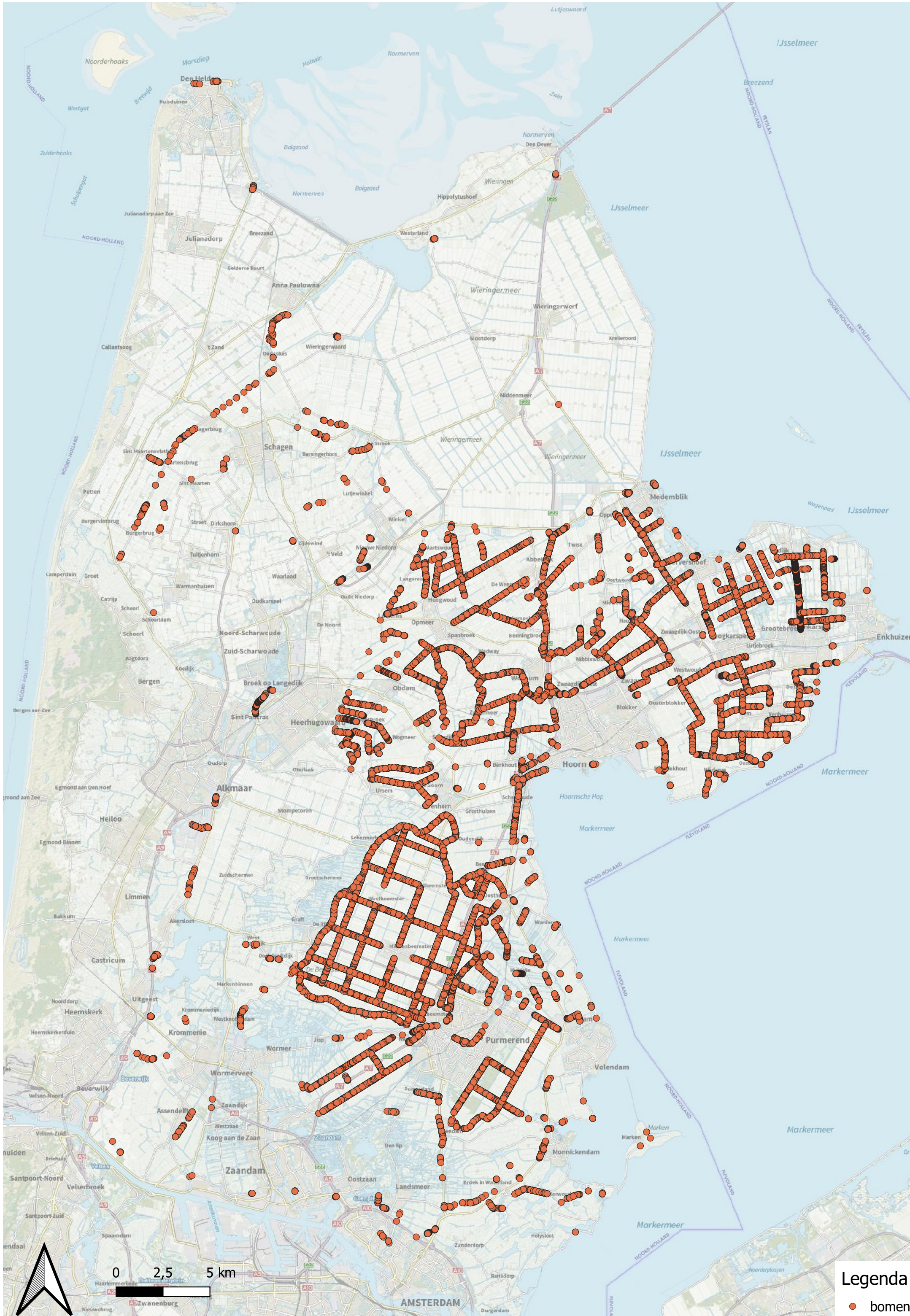




Legenda

• bomen